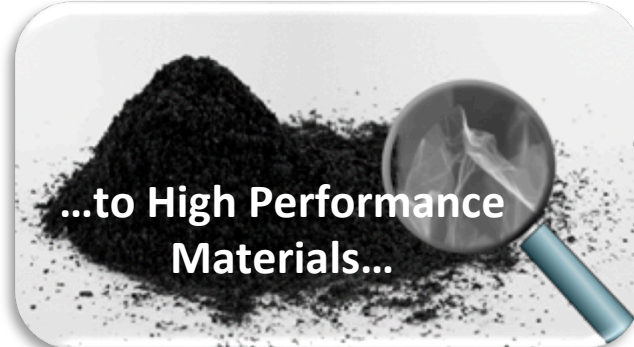


Innovation in Functional and 2D Advanced Materials



Professor Krzysztof K.K. Koziol



Department of Manufacturing
School of Aerospace, Transport and Manufacturing
Cranfield University

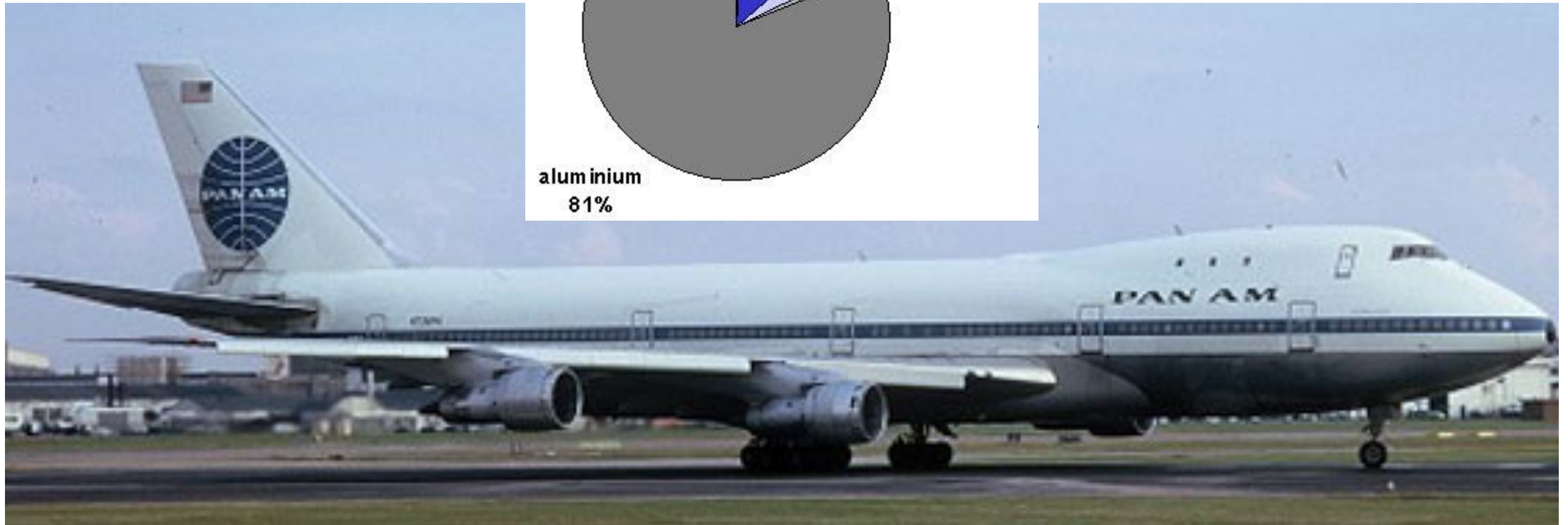
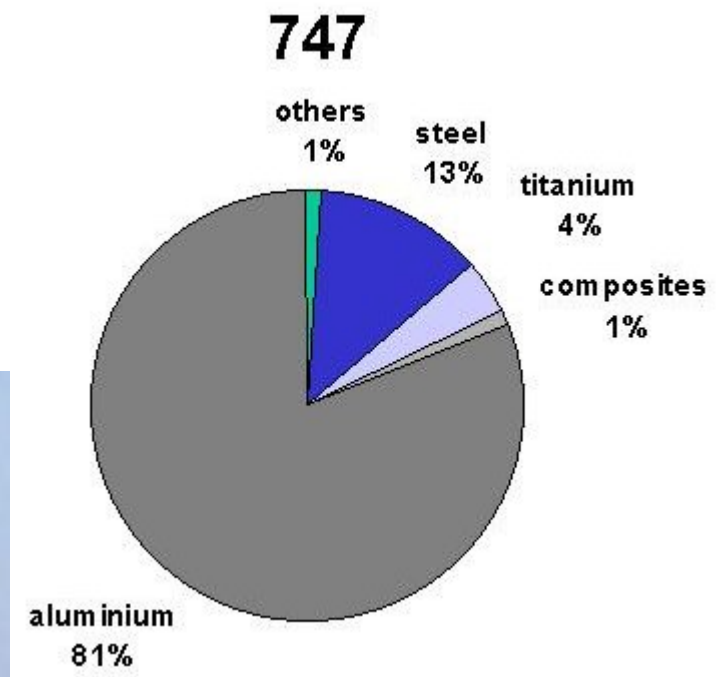
k.koziol@cranfield.ac.uk
07739580339

5th HVM New Materials 2019
6-7 November Cambridge, UK
www.cir-strategy.com/events



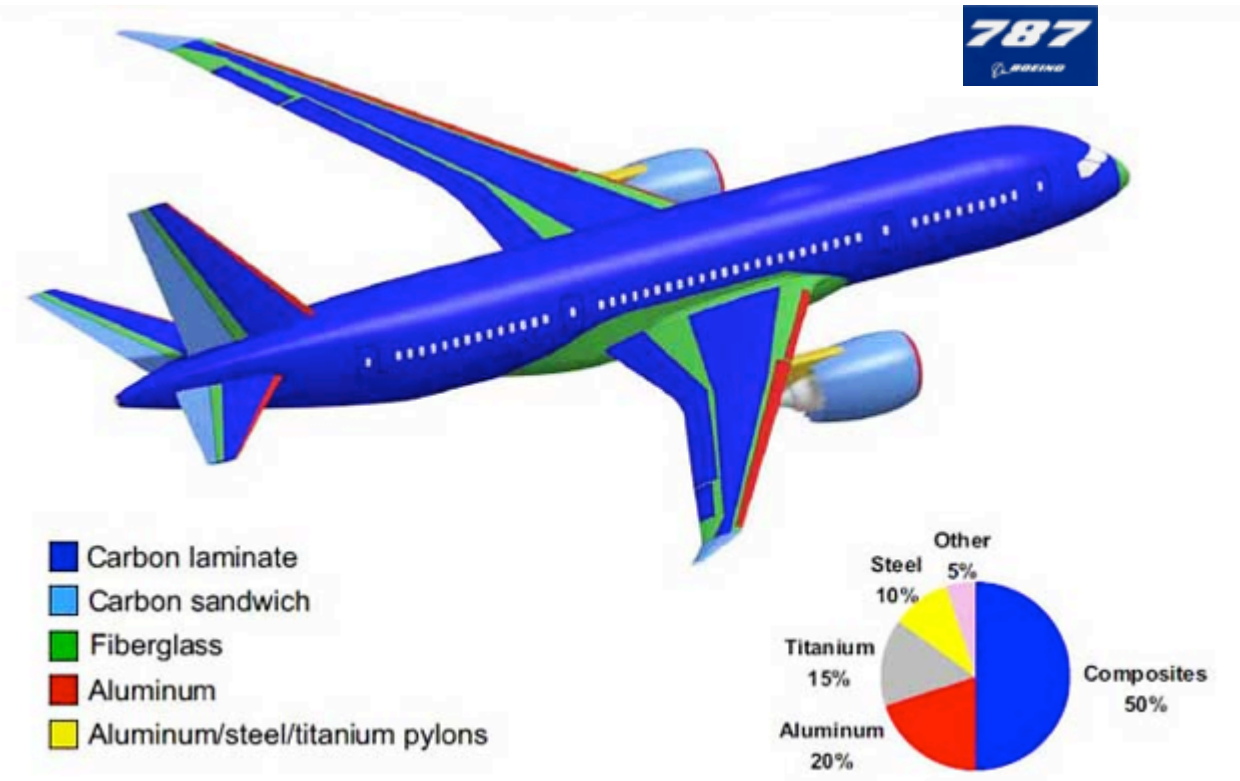
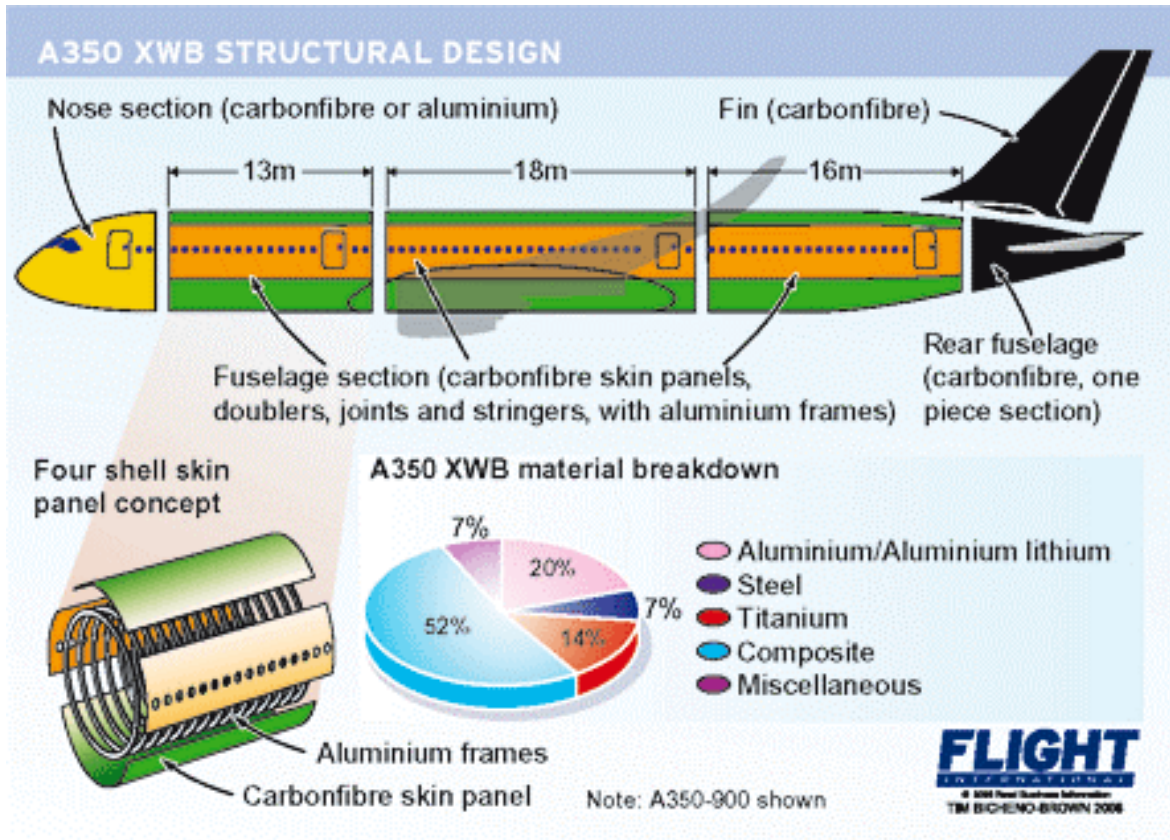
December 17th, 1903, **The Wright brothers**

Construction material: giant spruce wood



September 30th, 1968, the first 747

Latest Commercial Aircraft Composition

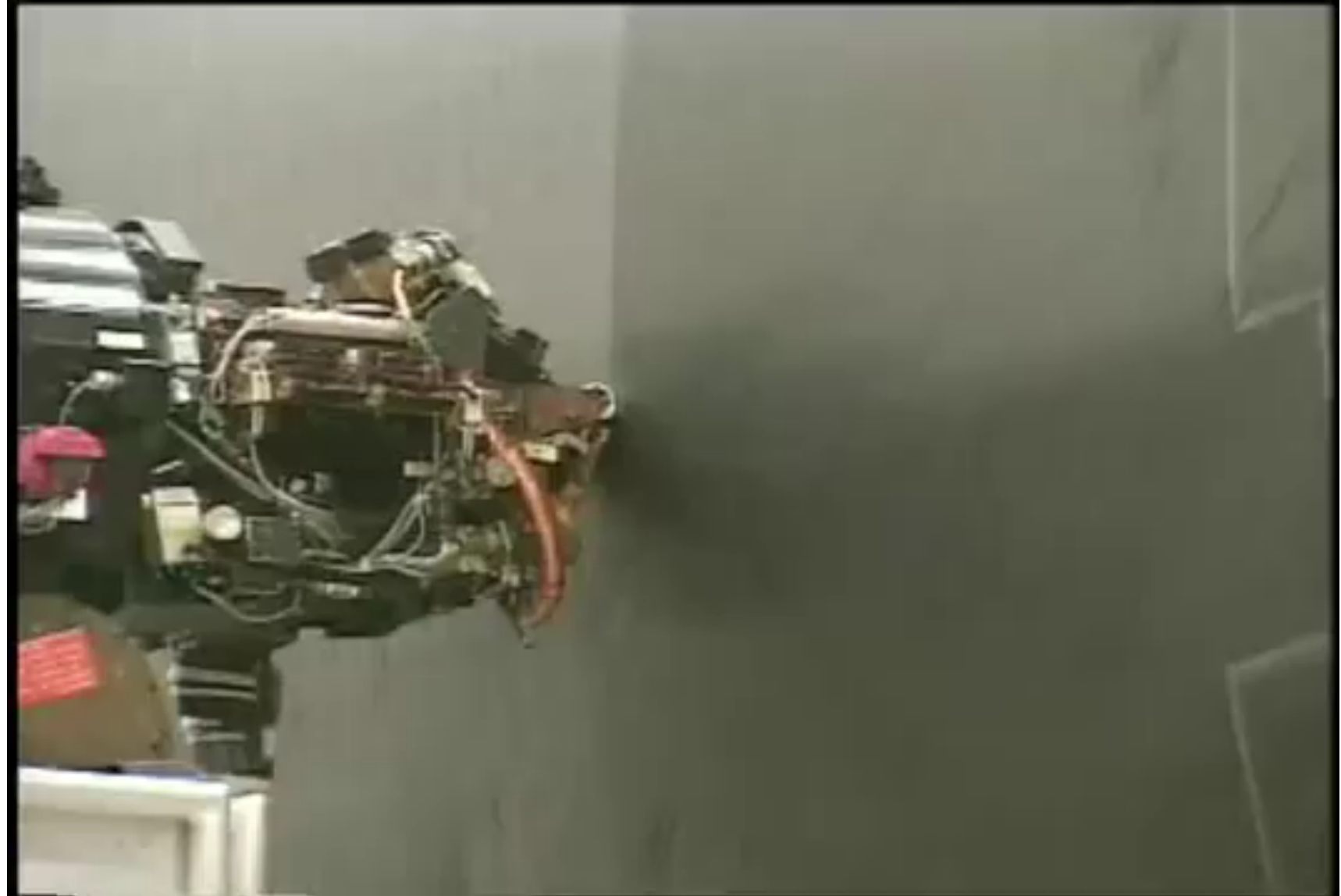






School of Aerospace, Transport
and Manufacturing

Aircraft Fuselage Manufacturing



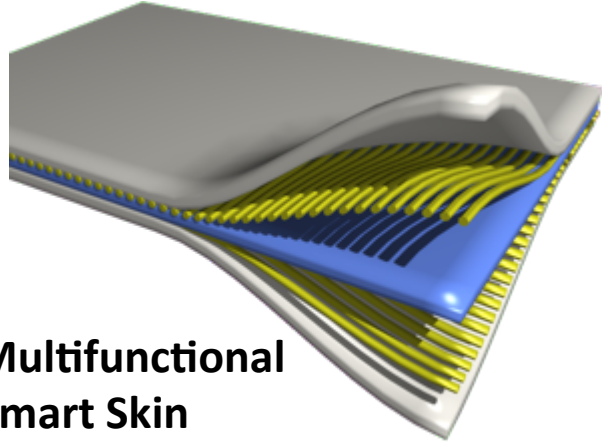


School of Aerospace, Transport and Manufacturing

The New Aircraft



Aircraft electrification



Multifunctional Smart Skin



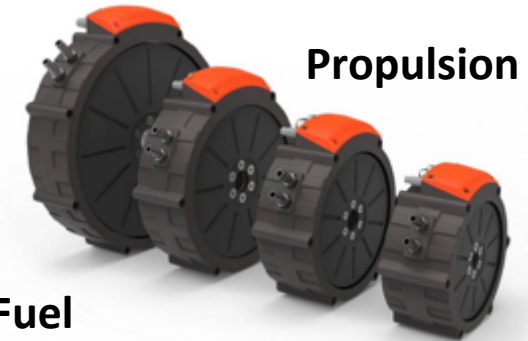
Supersonic



Avionics



New gen seats

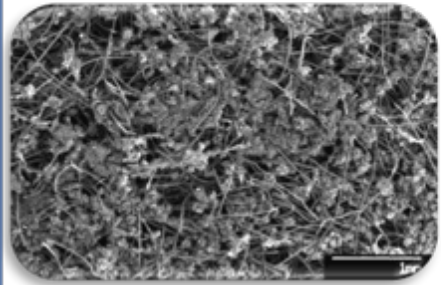


Propulsion

Fuel

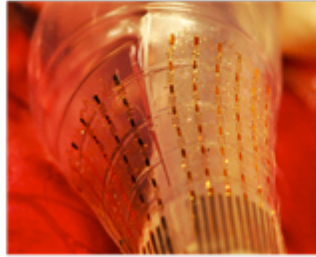


Panasonic

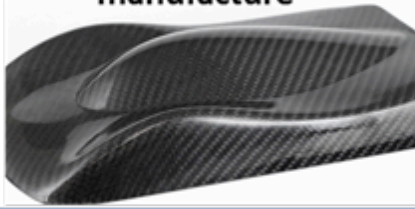


Nano-carbon composites

Multifunctional composites

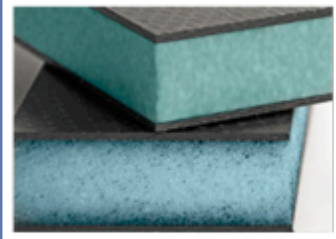


Out of autoclave, rapid manufacture



Secure Composite Manufacturing

Affordable composite manufacture



Lightweight high performance composites

Rapid composites repair



Dissimilar materials and rapid fastening/joining



Fire retardant composites



NanoCarbon Lightweight E-motors



Significant weight reduction on power cables



Enhanced fuselage smart composite

A350-800 AIRBUS

Professor Krzysztof Koziol
 Enhanced Composites and Structures Centre
 School of Aerospace, Transport and Manufacturing
 Building 61, Cranfield, MK43 0AL, UNITED KINGDOM
 k.koziol@cranfield.ac.uk

Composite Landing Gear



Sand erosion resistance



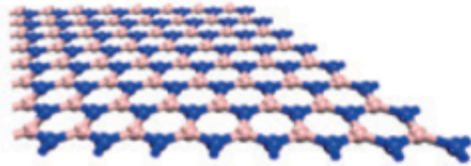


£££

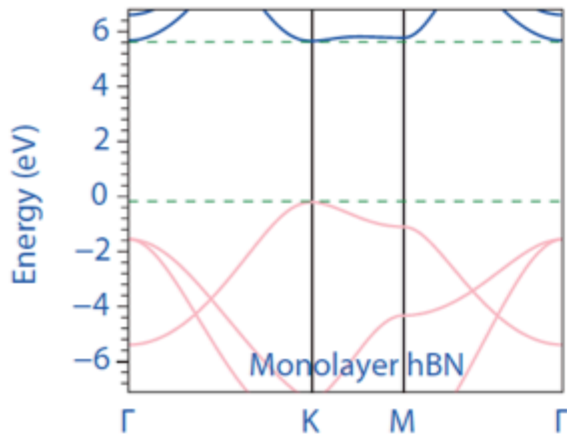


2D materials development

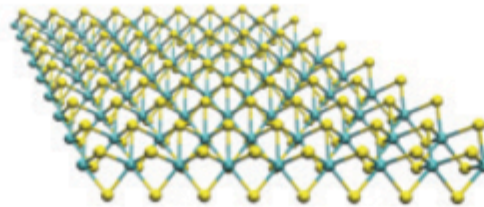
hBN
(insulator)



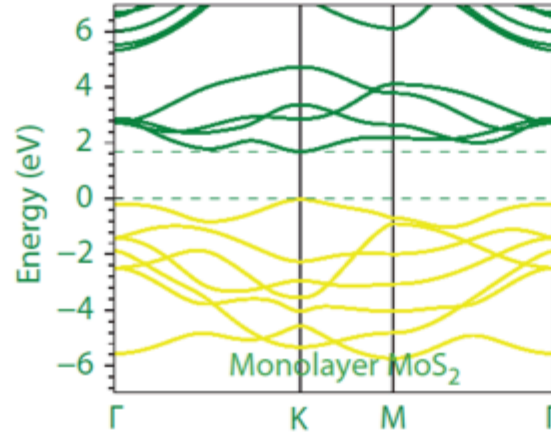
hBN: ~6 eV



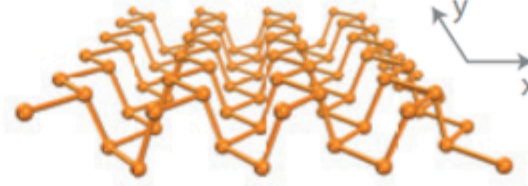
MoS₂
(semiconductor)



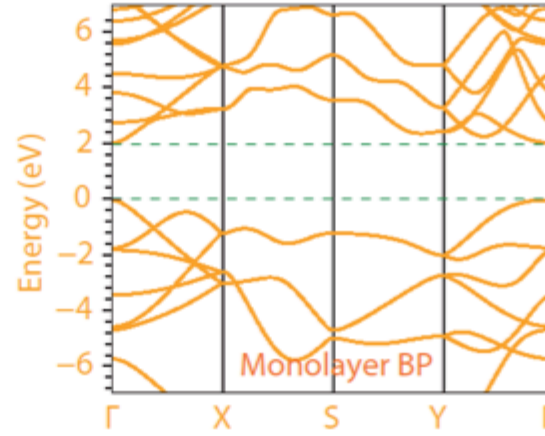
TMDC: ~1.0–2.5 eV



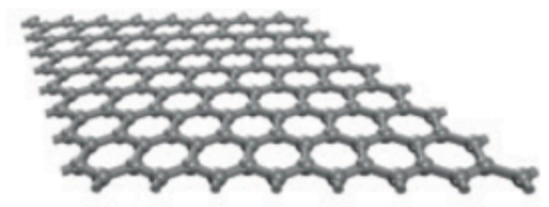
Black phosphorus
(semiconductor)



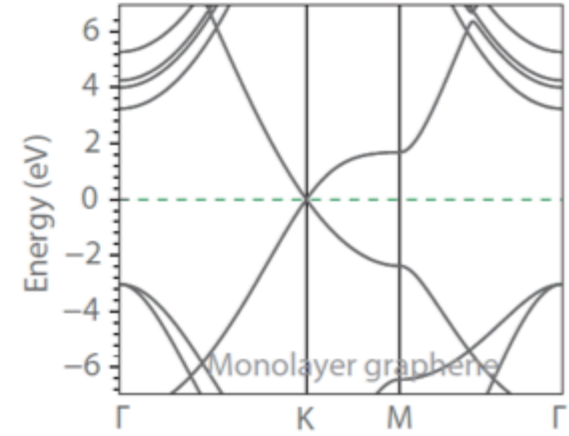
BP: 0.3–2 eV



Graphene
(semimetal)



Graphene: zero-gap



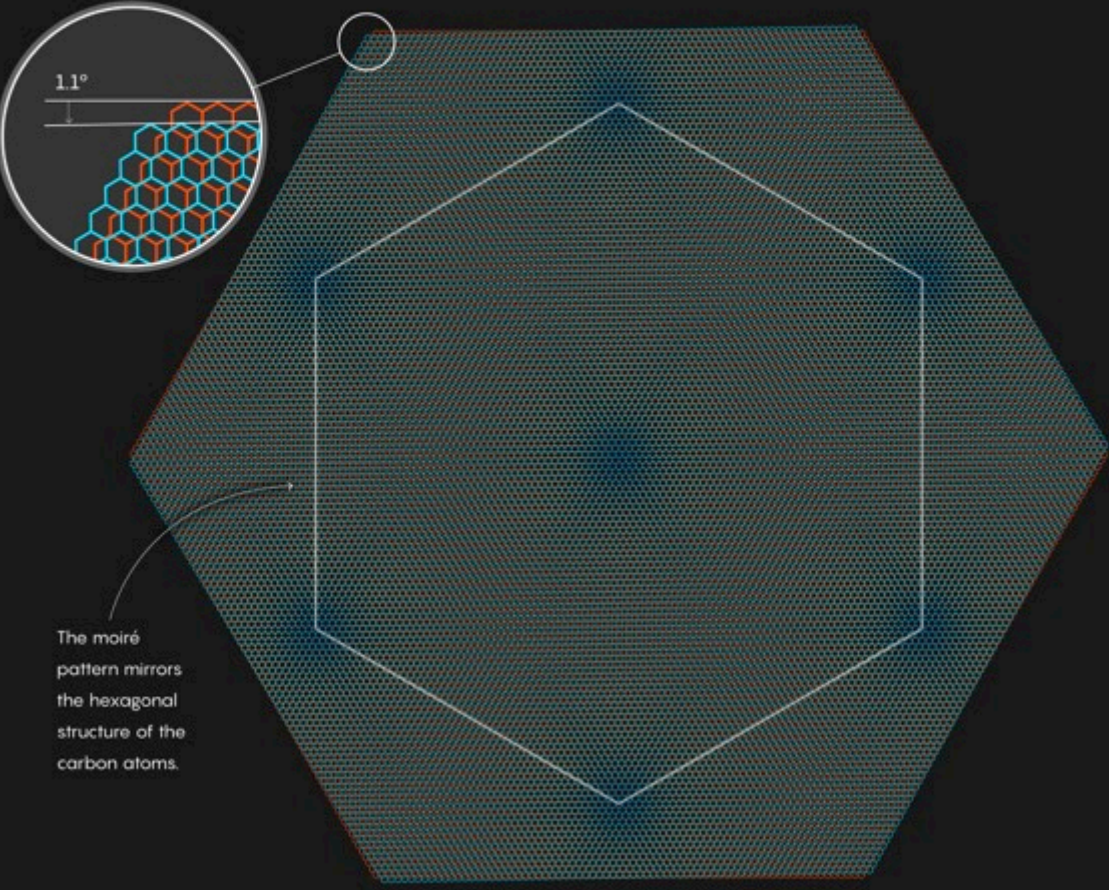
...designing electrical, magnetic, piezoelectric and optical functionalities.

Two-dimensional material nanophotonics
Fengnian Xia et al, Nature Photonics, 8, 899 (2014)

2D materials engineering

Graphene's Magical Patterns

Graphene is a flat sheet of carbon atoms that form a honeycomb lattice. If you take two graphene sheets, stack them on top of each other, and twist them at a slight angle, the lattices will naturally create a moiré pattern. When the angle between the two sheets is exactly 1.1 degrees — the margin for error is less than a fraction of a degree — the stacked graphene sheets demonstrate exceptional properties, including superconductivity.

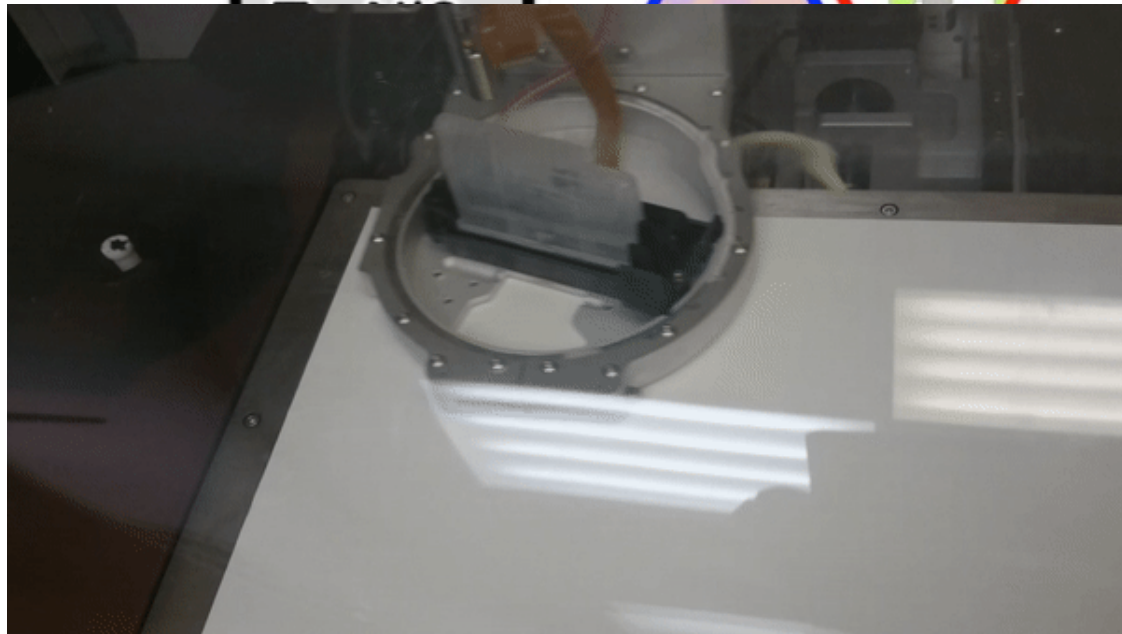
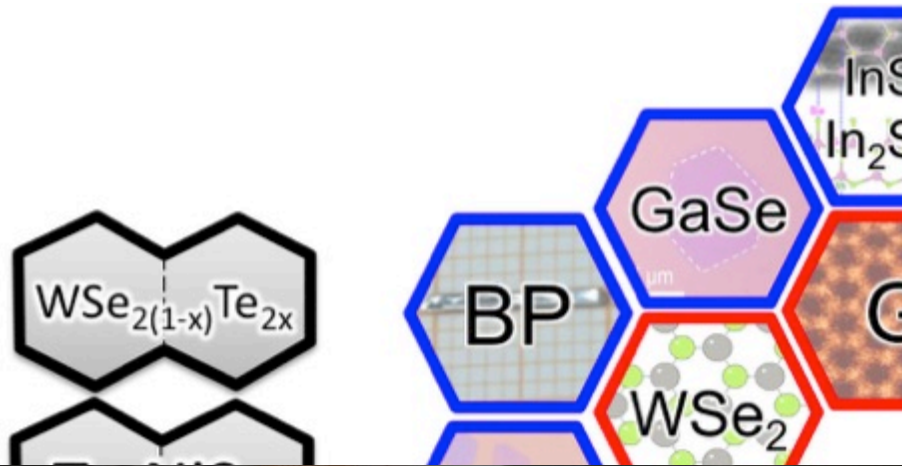


The moiré pattern mirrors the hexagonal structure of the carbon atoms.

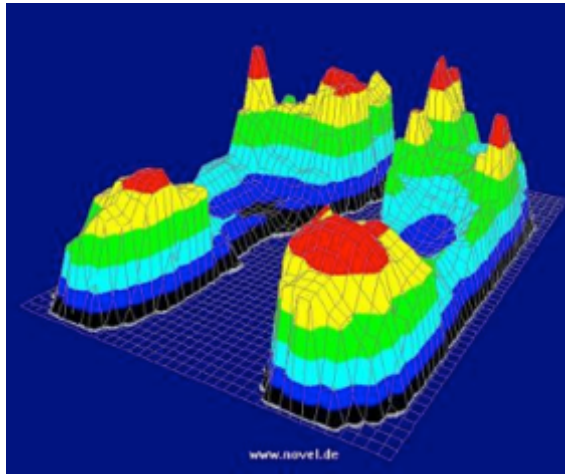
How 'magic angle' graphene is stirring up physics

Nature 565, 15-18 (2019)

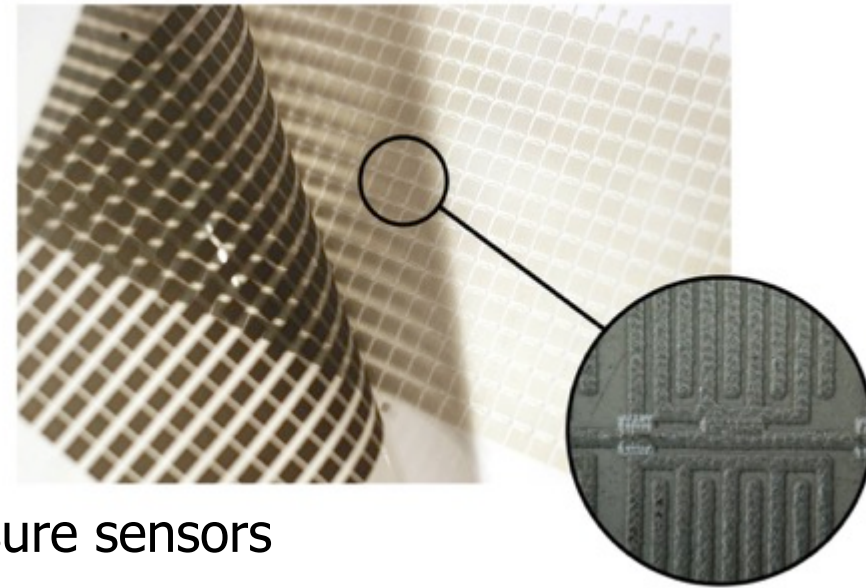
2D materials processing



Pressure and temperature sensors with 2D material integration for textronic applications



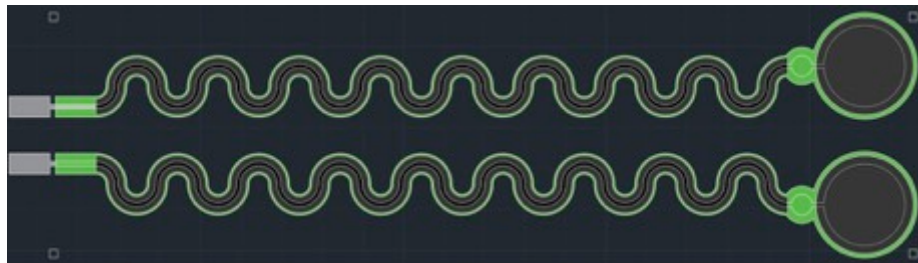
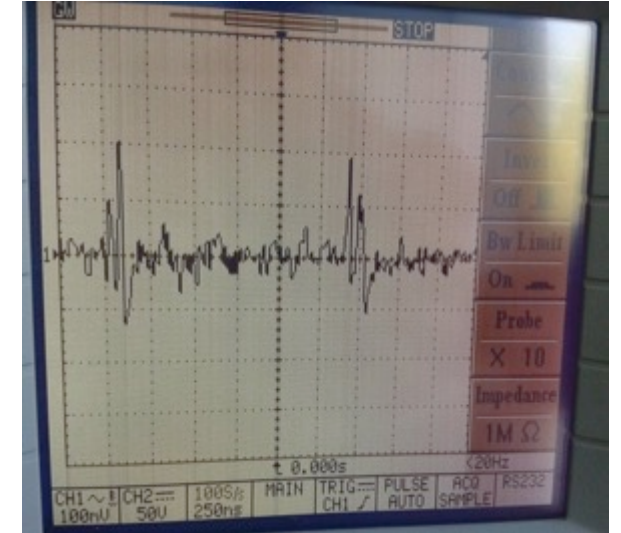
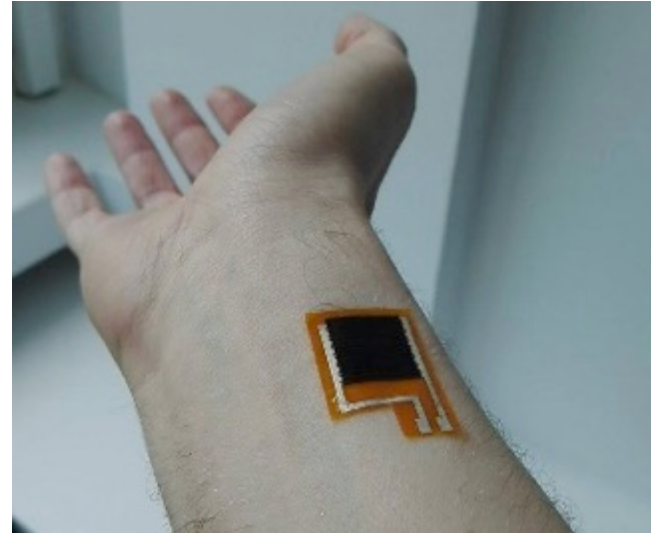
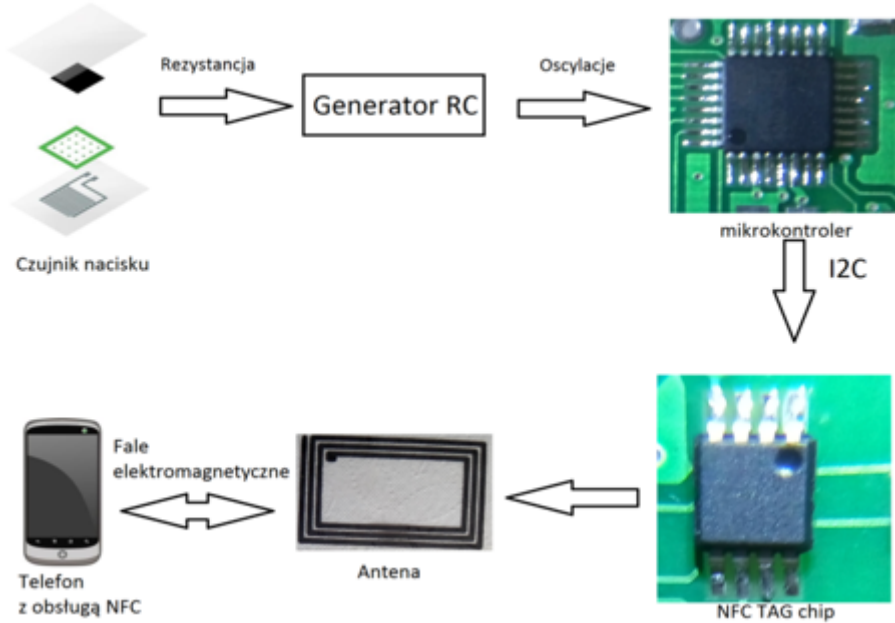
Textronic temperature sensors



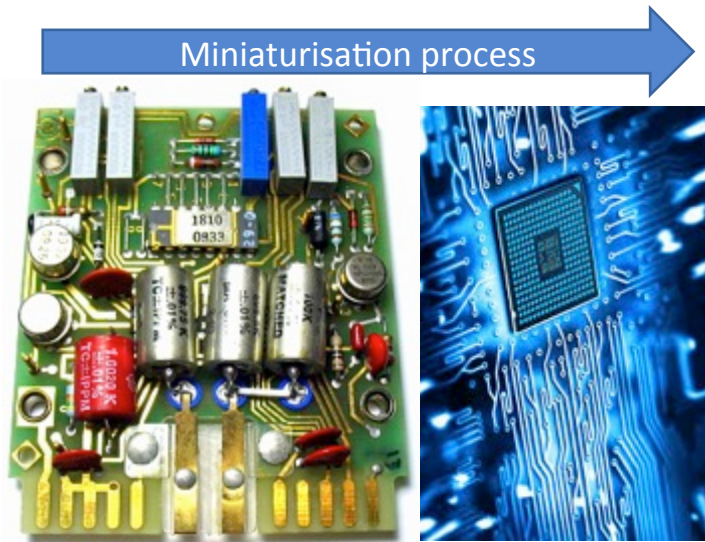
Pressure sensors

Małgorzata Jakubowska
Warsaw University of Technology

2D material assembly for pulse and EEG sensing



Advances in display and microelectronics



- Functional components
- Smart Skins
- Load-bearing components





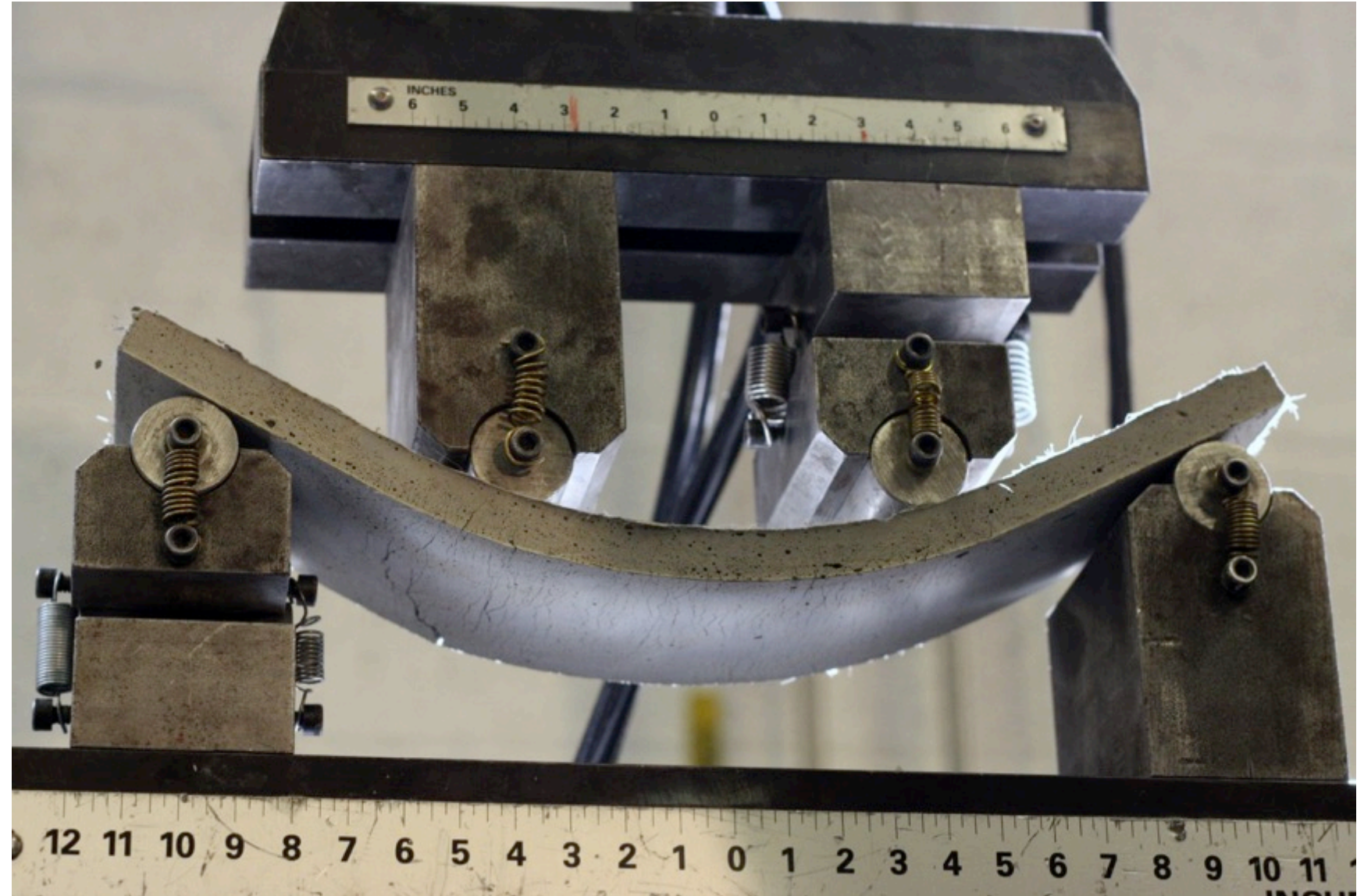
School of Aerospace, Transport
and Manufacturing

Construction: Coatings (fire, moisture and sound)





Construction: new load bearing structures

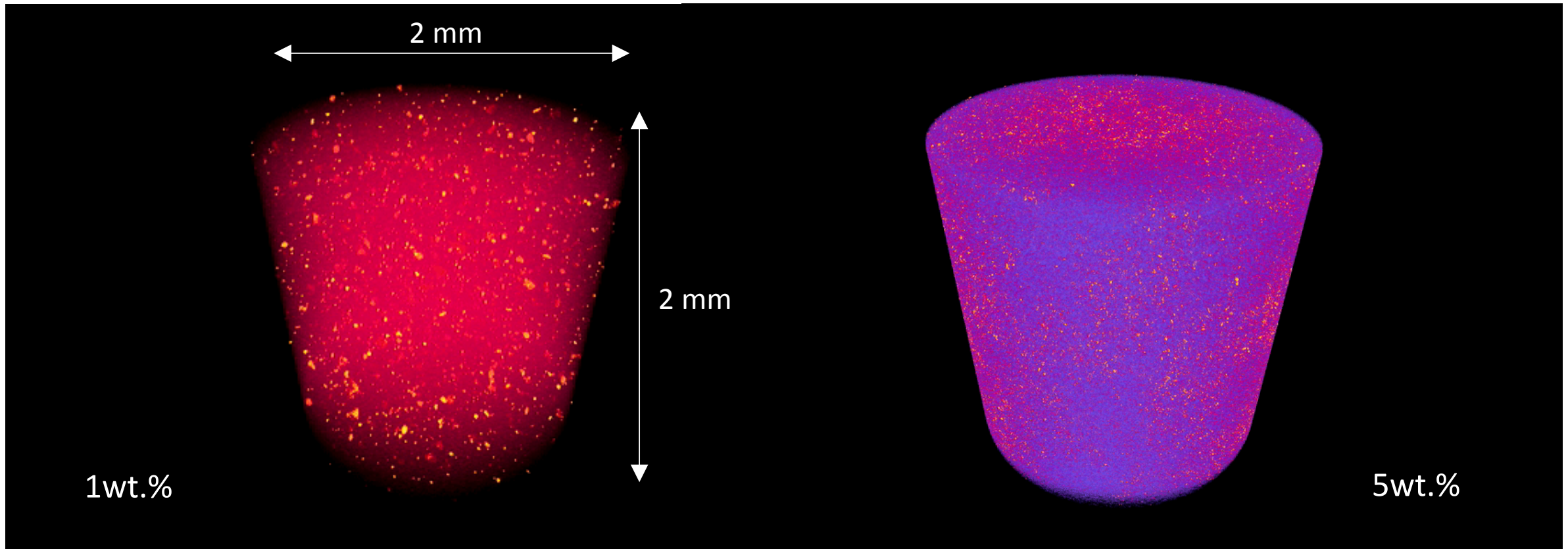


Fibre-reinforced bendable
concrete developed by
University of Michigan
scientists.

By adding polymer microfibres,
Nanyang Technological University
researchers created a concrete
that can flex and bend under
tension.

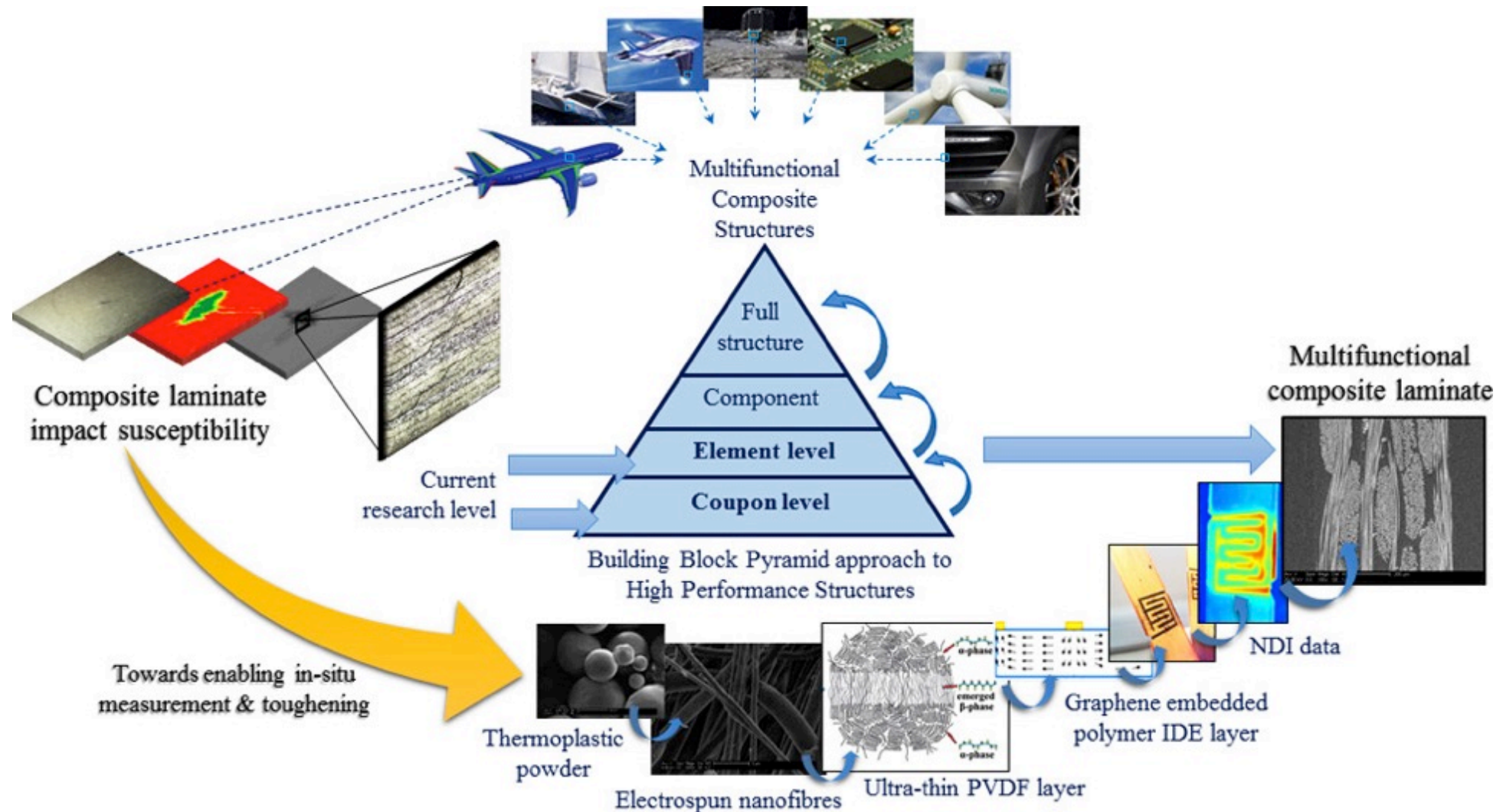
Multifunctional nanocomposites

Smart structures: strain self-sensing, property tailoring



Enabling self-sensing as well as toughening

- Lotfian *et al.*, J ACS Omega, 2018, 3 (8)
- An *et al.*, J Mat. Today Chem, 2019, 14





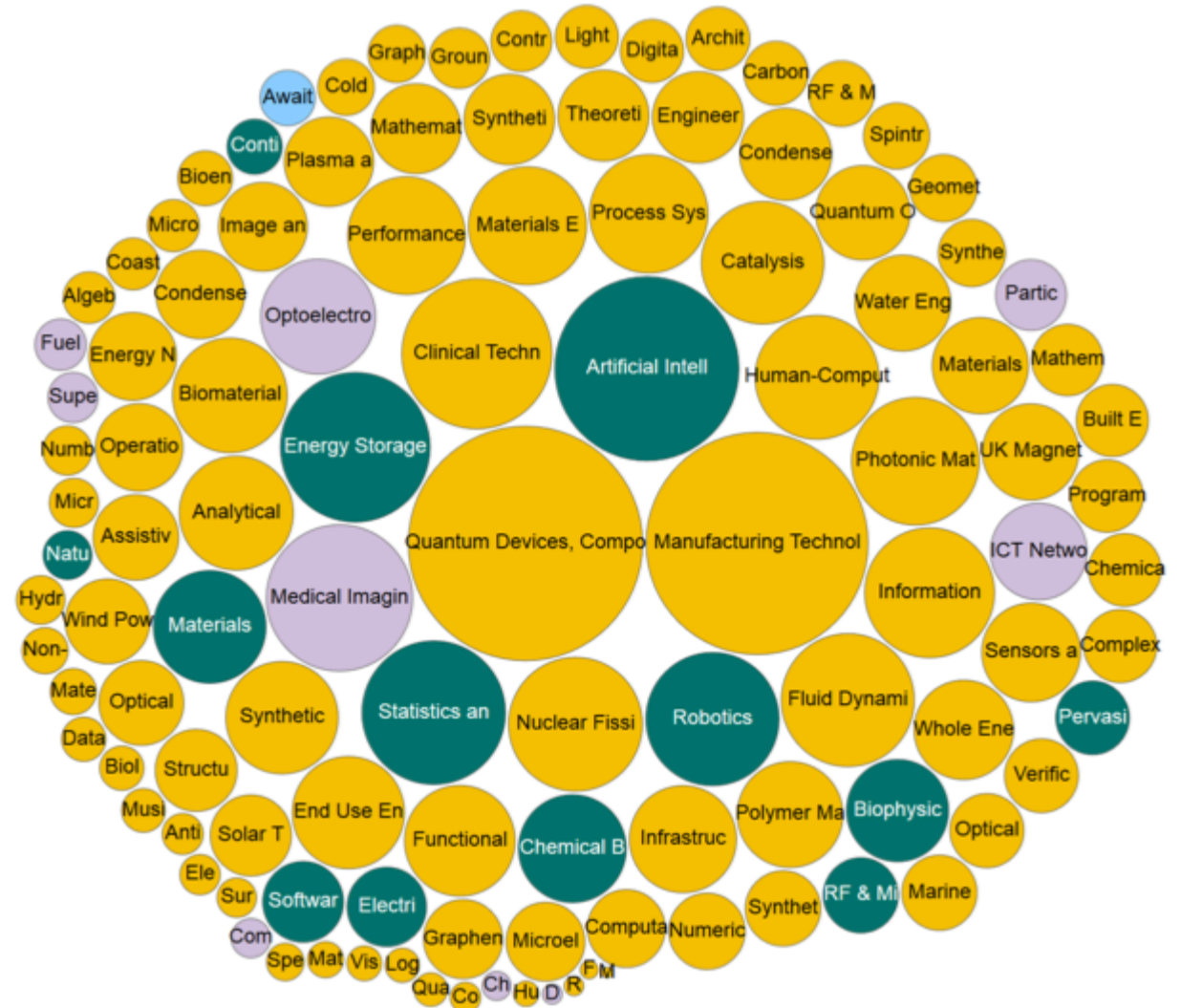
Funding from EPSRC by Research Areas

- Materials Engineering £65M
- Composite Materials £45M
- Photonic Materials £76M
- Polymer Materials £52M
- Graphene £29M
- Materials for Energy £59M
- Biomaterials £69M
- Functional Materials £59M

£ 0.5b



£ 5.4b



An aerial view of a green tractor with a red harvesting implement working in a field of green hemp plants. The tractor is moving from left to right, leaving a path of harvested plants behind it. The field is lush green, and a dirt road is visible in the background.

NATURAL FIBRES HEMP



Back to Wooden Aeroplanes?





RIDICULOUS RIDES S5 • E6

Car-pentry: Man Spends \$20,000 Building Wooden Concept Car

Circular Materials Manufacturing

Sustainable Advanced Manufacturing



X



V



The largest copper producer in Europe
(the second largest in the world) and the largest copper recycler worldwide



Rod & Specialty Wire

Aurubis produces continuous cast rod, directly cast, oxygen-free copper rod and a variety of drawn products. Read more about these high-quality preliminary materials here.

Home > Products & Services > Rod & Specialty Wire

Continuous cast Rod



Oxygen-free copper Rod



Copper Online

Copper Online is Aurubis' copper price information service providing the latest copper price quotations. You need to be registered to be able to use this service.



THANK YOU

Professor Krzysztof K.K. Koziol
Cranfield University

School of Aerospace, Transport and Manufacturing
Building 61, Cranfield, Bedfordshire, MK43 0AL, United Kingdom

k.koziol@cranfield.ac.uk