

#### 5th Annual Smart Grids & Cleanpower 2013 Conference 5 June 2013 Cambridge <u>http://www.cir-strategy.com/events/cleanpower</u>

The 2050 Challenge and Technology Solutions Phil Proctor – Programme Manager Energy Storage and Distribution

©2013 Energy Technologies Institute LLP

The information in this document is the property of Energy Technologies Institute LLP and may not be copied or communicated to a third party, or used for any purpose other than that for which it is supplied without the express written consent of Energy Technologies Institute LLP.

This information is given in good faith based upon the latest information available to Energy Technologies Institute LLP, no warranty or representation is given concerning such information, which must not be taken as establishing any contractual or other commitment binding upon Energy Technologies Institute LLP or any of its subsidiary or associated companies.

### What is the ETI?

 The Energy Technologies Institute (ETI) is a public-private partnership between global energy and engineering companies and UK Government

Delivering...

- Targeted development, demonstration and de-risking of new technologies for affordable and secure energy
- Shared risk
- Leverage for Members funding, expertise and market access
- Accelerated development schedules in advance of market
- Competitive advantage for Members







### Energy System Modelling Environment



- A national energy system design tool
- Distinctive modelling approach
  - Least cost optimisation (policy neutral)
  - Focus on the "destination" and backcasting
  - Probabilistic treatment of uncertainties
  - Includes spatial & temporal factors
- Informed by ETI members/ advisors
- Internationally peer reviewed







#### GB electricity and low grade heat demand (2010)





# Large increase in power capacity without CCS



- energy technologies
- Wave Power
- Tidal Stream
- Hydro Power
- Micro Solar PV
- Onshore Wind
- Offshore Wind
- H2 Turbine
- AD CHP Plant
- IGCC Biomass with CCS
- Nuclear
- CCGT with CCS
- CCGT
- IGCC Coal with CCS
- PC Coal with CCS
- PC Coal
- OCGT
- Oil Fired Generation
- Interconnectors

# ESME Scenario – With CCS Electricity Generation





#### **Electricity Generation**

### ESME Scenario – No CCS Electricity Generation



- Geothermal Plant
- Wave Power
- Tidal Stream
- Hydro Power
- Micro Solar PV
- Onshore Wind
- Offshore Wind
- H2 Turbine
- Anaerobic Digestion CHP Plant
- Incineration of Waste
- Biomass Fired Generation
- Nuclear
- Nuclear Life Extension
- CCGT
- PC Coal
- OCGT
- Oil Fired Generation



# Implications of CCS on decarbonising transport?





# Implications of CCS development on heat?





Ground Source Heat Pump
Air Source Heat Pump
Electric Resistive
Biomass Boiler
Gas Boiler
Oil Boiler
District Heating

### ESME Scenario – With CCS Storage Capacity





#### **Storage Capacity**

Building Hot Water Storage
 Building Space Heat Storage
 Geological Storage of Hydrogen
 Battery Storage of Electricity
 Pumped Heat Electricity Storage
 Compressed Air Storage of Electricity
 Pumped Storage of Electricity

### ESME Scenario – No CCS Storage Capacity





#### **Storage Capacity**

Building Hot Water Storage
Building Space Heat Storage
Geological Storage of Hydrogen
Battery Storage of Electricity
Pumped Heat Electricity Storage
Compressed Air Storage of Electricity
Pumped Storage of Electricity

# ESME Scenario – NO CCS Storage Capacity Excluding Hydrogen





#### **Storage Capacity**

Building Hot Water Storage
Building Space Heat Storage
Battery Storage of Electricity
Pumped Heat Electricity Storage
Compressed Air Storage of Electricity
Pumped Storage of Electricity

# Example of Offshore Wind as a "CCS Hedge"





#### Optimised 2050 world (i.e. with CCS)

Optimised 2050 world without CCS available



#### **ETI Programmes**





# Commissioning and funding projects



Organisations working with the ETI



#### Who We Work With





### 2050 Energy Infrastructure Outlook



#### Deliverables

- Cost data tool for infrastructure optimisation analysis. Vectors included are Hydrogen, Gas, Electricity and Heat.
- Includes for new build, repurposing, refurbishment and abandonment.





Buro Happold









# PerAWaT – Performance Assessment of Wave and Tidal Array Systems



#### Deliverables

- Tool for assessing energy yield from tidal and wave arrays
- Validated numerical models of wave and tidal devices, interaction between devices in arrays and interactions between arrays









#### CCS Tool-kit



#### Deliverables

- Tool kit allowing simulated build of system allowing evaluation of components, system requirements and operational characteristics
- Target availability mid 2014





#### £15.5m Investment – Very Long Blades (Blade Dynamics)





# Floating Offshore Wind System Demonstrator

Up to £25m project



- Front End Engineering Design (FEED study)
  - TLP approach
    - Best "additionality for ETI"

energy

institute

technologies

- Led by Glosten Associates
- Alstom 6MW turbine
- Contracts signed February 2013
- 12 month project
- Preferred site: wave hub, off NW coast of Cornwall
- Followed, if good enough investment case, by full scale demonstrator
  - In water 2015/16

#### Distribution Scale Pumped Heat Electricity Storage



- Demonstration of the *Isentropic* electricity storage system
  - 11kV connected substation on Western Power Distribution's network
  - 1.4 MW / 4 hour (5.6 MWh) rating
  - Design, development, construction, testing & in-service operation for up to 2 years





A new era in electrical energy storage and recovery



### Pre-Saturated Core Fault Current Limiter (PCFCL)

- 10MVA Device
  - Built in Wilson Transformer, Melbourne Australia.
  - Tested in November 2012.
  - Shipped in December 2012.
  - Scheduled to arrive in UK March 2013.
  - Scheduled to complete commissioning June 2013.
  - UKPN Demonstration Site Newhaven, E Sussex
  - Scalable to 33kV and 132kV











# J

#### Energy Technologies Institute Holywell Building Holywell Park Loughborough LE11 3UZ

Email: phil.proctor@eti.co.uk



For all general enquiries telephone the ETI on 01509 202020.



For more information about the ETI visit www.eti.co.uk



For the latest ETI news and announcements email info@eti.co.uk



The ETI can also be followed on Twitter at twitter.com/the\_ETI